**28.01.2022**

**ОЖЭС-212**

**Education. Informal and formal education**

**Education in Russia, the UK and the USA**

**Vocational education**

1. ***Read the following words and translate them into Russian. Read the text.***

learning experience –

in the broadest sense –

to learn skills –

to gain knowledge –

daily life –

with good manners –

to pass an exam –

to be in charge of –

to expect –

compulsory –

junior, senior –

vocational education –

gifted, physically or mentally handicapped –

intelligent –

to transmit cultural heritage –

further education –

by correspondence –

**FORMAL AND INFORMAL EDUCATION**

Education includes different kinds of learning experiences. Education is the ways in which people learn skills, gain knowledge and understanding about the world and about themselves. There are two types of education – formal and informal.

Informal education involves people in learning during their daily life. For example, children learn their language simply by hearing and by trying to speak themselves. In the same informal manner they learn to dress themselves, to eat with good manners, to ride a bike or to make a telephone call. Education is also informal when people get information or learn skills on their own initiative without a teacher. To do so they may visit a book shop, library or museum. They may watch a television show, look at a video tape, or listen to a radio programme. They do not have to pass tests or exams.

Formal education is the instruction given at different kinds of schools, colleges, universities. In most countries people enter a system of formal education during their early childhood. In this type of education, the people, who are in charge, decide what to teach. Then learners study those things with the teacher at the head. Teachers expect learners to come to school regularly and on time, to work at about the same speed as their classmates, and to pass tests and exams. Learners have to pass exams to show how well they have progressed in their learning. At the end of their learning leaners may earn a diploma, a certificate, or a degree as a mark of their success over the years.

The school systems of all modern nations provide both general and vocational education. Most countries also prefer special educational programs for gifted or for physically or mentally handicapped children. Adult education programmes are provided for people who wish to take up their education after leaving school. Most countries spend a large amount of time and money for formal education of their citizens.

***Ответьте на следующие вопросы:***

1. What is informal education?
2. What is formal education?
3. Where do we get informal education?
4. Do we have to pass tests and exams in formal education?
5. What are the differences between the formal and informal education?
6. ***Переведите предложения с русского на английский.***
7. Образование – это способы, при помощи которых люди обучаются различных навыкам, получают знания о себе и окружающем мире.
8. Люди вовлекаются в неофициальное образование в течение их повседневной жизни.
9. Иногда люди по своей собственной инициативе учатся различным навыкам или получают информацию о чем-нибудь.
10. Официальное образование можно получить в различных школах, колледжах и университетах.
11. Учащиеся должны регулярно посещать школу, приходить вовремя.
12. Они также должны сдавать экзамены, чтобы показать, чему они научились.

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